



CO₂ Sequestration Basics

Capacity, Injectivity Containment & MMV

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Integrated CO₂ storage

Site screening



Site characterization



Site development



Site operations & expansion

Site stewardship Pre-FEED and FEED consultation Site selection Containment risk register Storage capacity potential

Area of Review (AoR) determination Coring, CH & OH logging Permit application support & MMV Reservoir & geological modeling

Well basis of design Integrated well construction Multi-stage completions Permanent monitoring solutions

- Integrated well services **Operations field support** MMV plan revision Permanent monitoring solutions
- Post-Injection Site Care (PISC) Intervention (if needed) Monitoring solutions Abandonment & decommissioning



ENGINEERING

Reservoir modeling Petrophysics Geomechanics Measurement, monitoring & verification (MMV)

CONSTRUCTION

Drilling services Wireline services Intelligent completions Cement systems Chemicals Surface pumping P&A



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Site Screening



Sub-surface studies for storage site selection and ranking

Site screening, ranking & selection is a process by which a sub-surface high level due diligence study can :

- Help identifying multiple potential storage sites with suitable properties.
- Help narrow down investment decisions with high level risk and economic models based on the screened properties.



Simplified Workflow Example



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Site Characterization

Capacity



• Trapping and storage mechanisms

- Operating Conditions (Injection Rate, Max/Min WHIP)
- Fast Geochemical Reactions
- Injectivity Perforation Strategy, Development Strategy (Well Count)
 - Reservoir/seal integrity
 - Well Integrity, Material Selection, Well Design
- Containment Legacy Wells







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Depleted Fields vs Saline Aquifers

	Depleted Reservoirs	Saline Aquifers
Opportunities	 Proven seals & Reservoirs Often large legacy datasets Possible reusable infrastructure 	 Widely available Giant capacity Fewer legacy wells Can be optimized for CCS
Challenges	 Geographical constraints for source Legacy wells volume high 	 Requires significant characterization High capex for data acquisition New infrastructure to mitigate water chemistry reaction with CO2.





Measurement Monitoring & Verification Plan

Robust workflow to understand long term liability & regulatory compliance

Pre-Feasibility

Qualitative Risk Analysis

Monitoring Technology Identification

Cost/Benefit Analysis

Conceptual MMV Outline

Feasibility

Quantitative Risk Assessment

Evidence-Based Technology Evaluation

Monitoring Deployment Schedule

Key Performance Indicators





Define

Technology Performance Targets

Contingency Monitoring

Control Response and Mitigation Procedures





CARBON CAPTURE, UTILIZATION, AND STORAGE: MONITORING



Thank you!

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